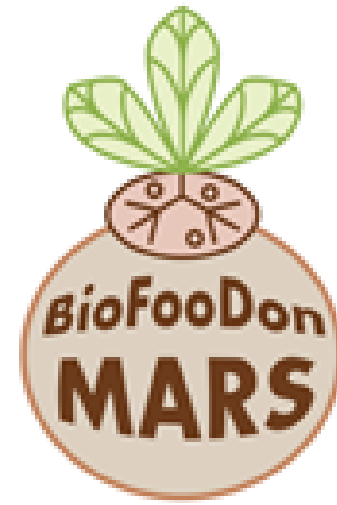




FACCE SURPLUS
SUSTAINABLE AND RESILIENT AGRICULTURE
FOR FOOD AND NON-FOOD SYSTEMS



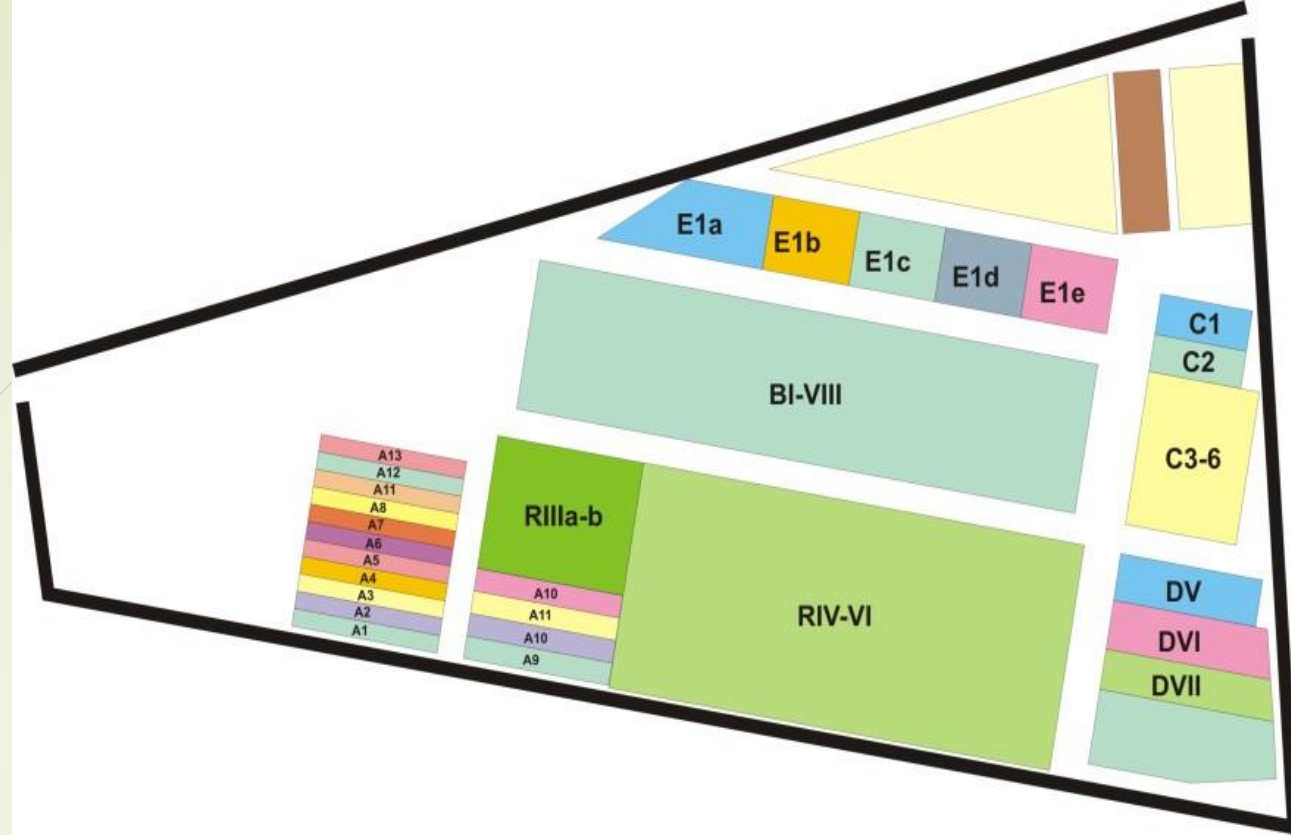
The Polish Experiments 2021



Beata Rutkowska, Wiesław Szulc

The Experimental Station in Skierniewice
Institute of Agriculture SGGW-WULS in Warsaw





| Fields number, | Crop rotation and form of N, | | Fertilizer |
|----------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------|
| A 1-3 | Arbitrary rotation and without legumes, | N-NH ₄ NO ₃ , | without FYM, |
| A 4 | | | with FYM since 1992, |
| AF 2-3 | | | without FYM, |
| AF 1 | | N-(NH ₄) ₂ SO ₄ | with FYM since 1992, |
| A 6-8 | | | without FYM, |
| A 5 | | | with FYM since 1992, |
| A 9-12 | Arbitrary rotation with legumes, | N-NH ₄ NO ₃ , | without FYM, |
| E 1- 5 | Five fields crop rotation: potatoes (30t FYM), s. barley, r. clover, w. wheat, rye, N-NH ₄ NO ₃ , | | CaPK CaPN |
| D 5 | Potato monoculture, N-NH ₄ NO ₃ , | | CaKN |
| D 6 | Rye monoculture, N-NH ₄ NO ₃ , | | FYM |
| D 7 | Triticale, N-NH ₄ NO ₃ | | 20t·ha ⁻¹ every year |



Experiments with barley



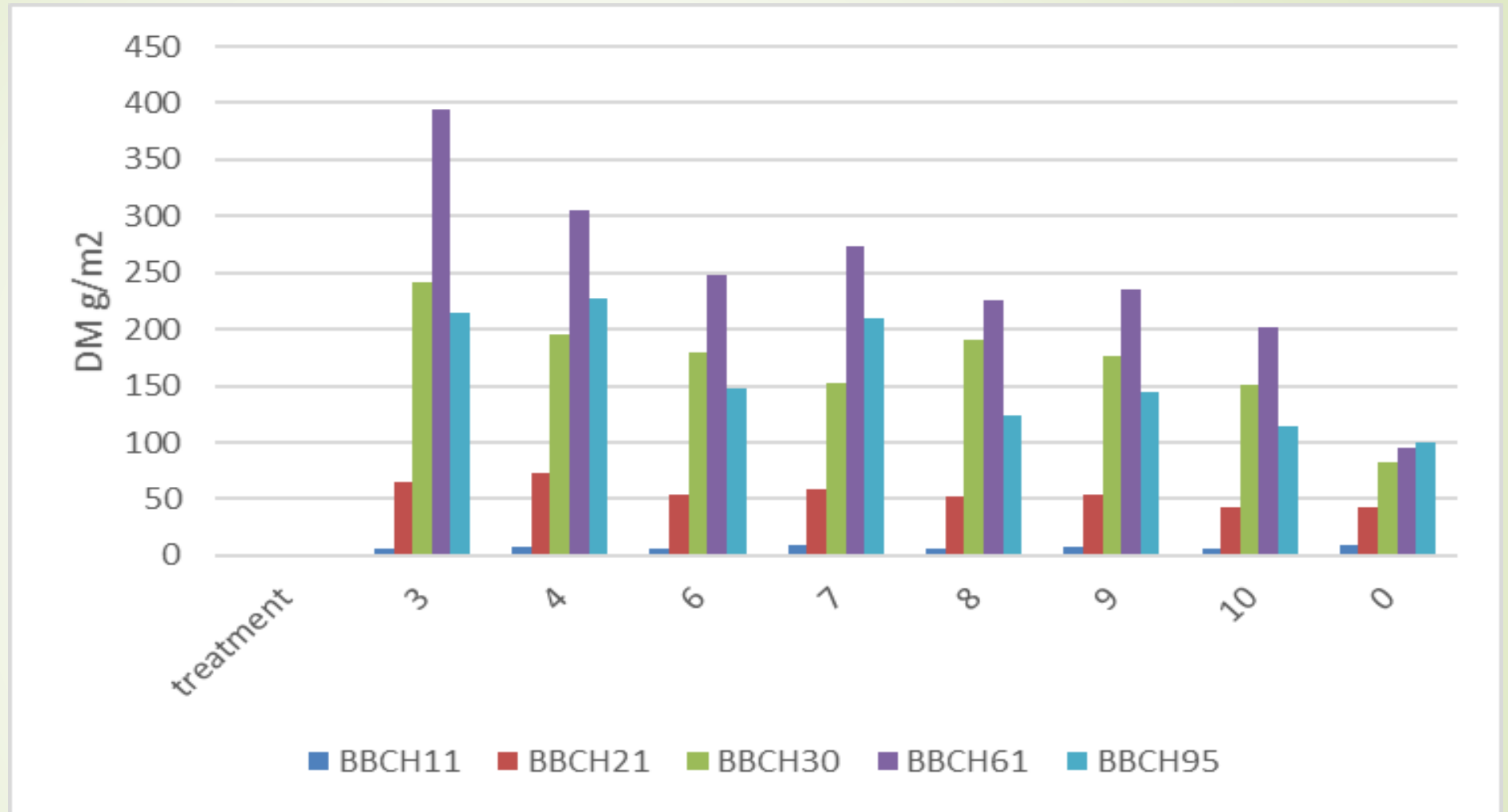
Scheme of experiment

1. Control - 0
2. N100P80K140
3. N100P80K140 +Se
4. N100P80K140 + Si
5. Compost pellets (N170)
6. Compost pellets (N 170) + Se
7. Compost pellets (N 170) + Si
8. Compost pellets (N120) +30 kg N mineral fertilizers
9. Compost pellets (N120) +30 kg N mineral fertilizers + Se
10. Compost pellets (N120) +30 kg N mineral fertilizers + Si
11. Forter + N100P80K140

| | | | |
|--------|----|----|-------|
| | | 10 | |
| | | 11 | |
| | 10 | 11 | |
| | 10 | 11 | |
| | 1 | 7 | |
| | 6 | 3 | |
| | 2 | 5 | |
| 8 | 9 | 4 | |
| 4 | 8 | 9 | |
| 5 | 1 | 2 | |
| 7 | 3 | 6 | |
| 4 | 9 | 8 | |
| 1 | 2 | 5 | |
| 3 | 6 | 7 | 1.5 m |
| 11.5 m | | | |



Dynamic of biomass accumulation



0 - Control

3. N100P80K140 +Se

4. N100P80K140 + Si

6. Compost pellets (N 170) + Se

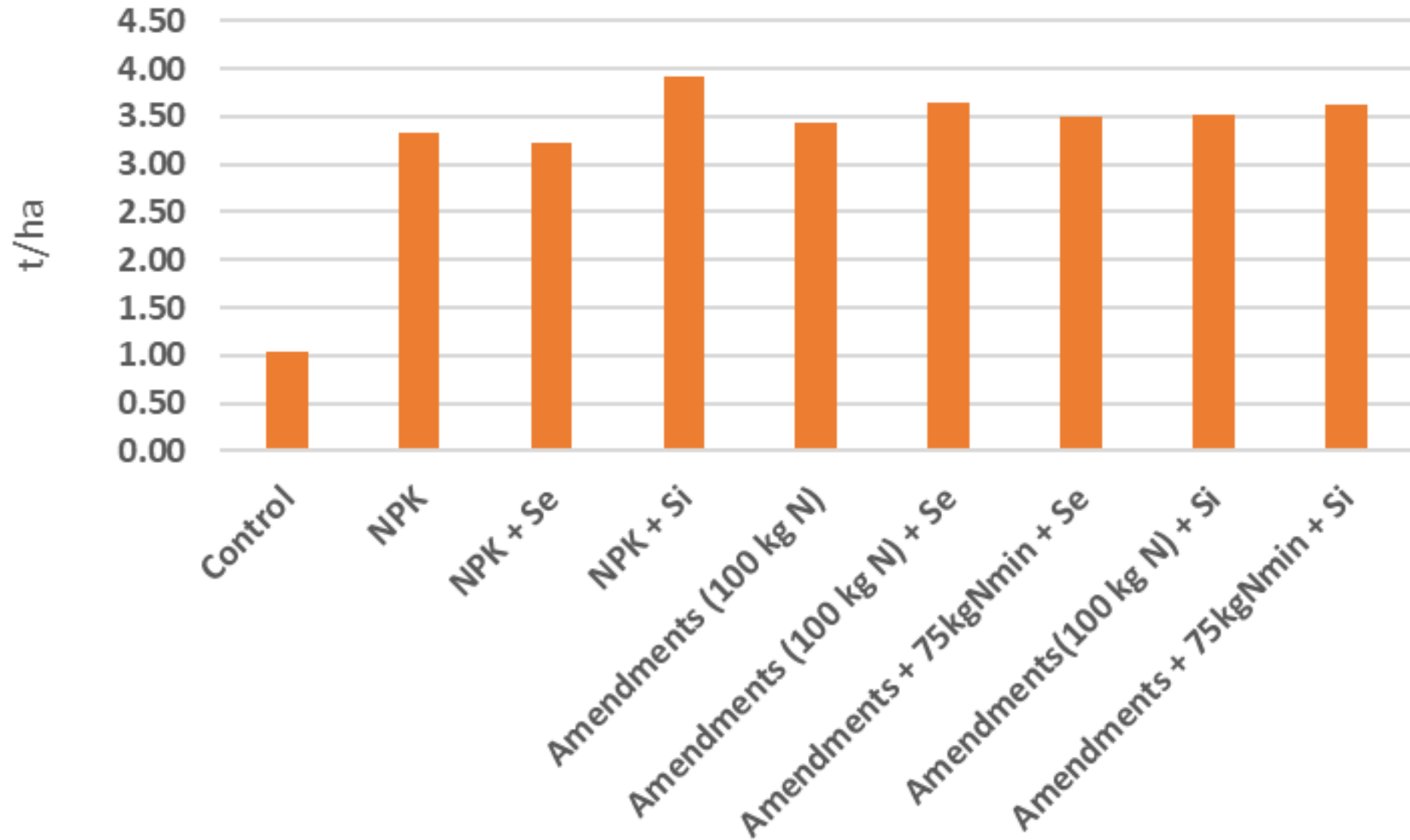
7. Compost pellets (N 170) + Si

8. Compost pellets (N120) +30 kg N mineral fertilizers

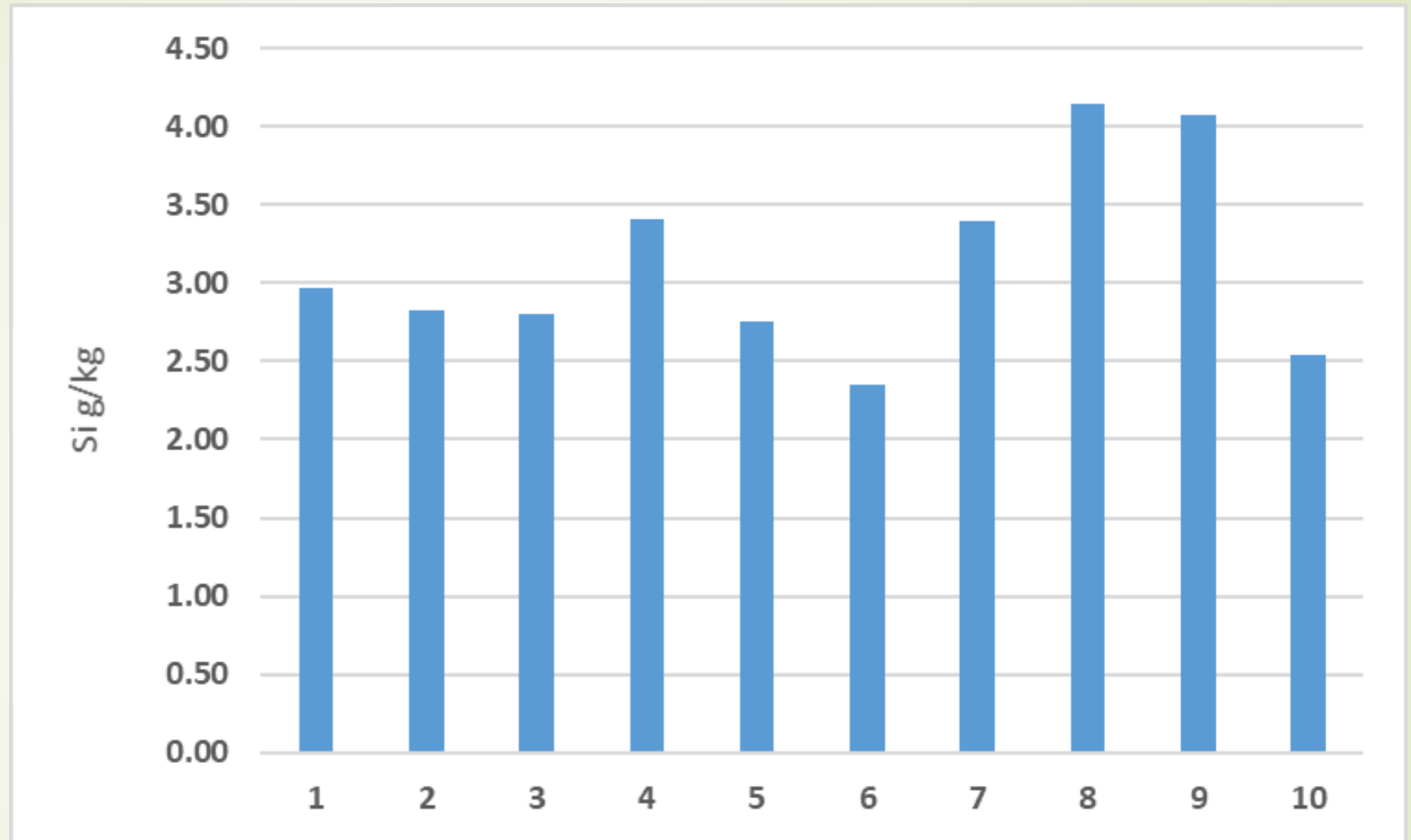
9. Compost pellets (N120) +30 kg N mineral fertilizers + Se

10. Compost pellets (N120) +30 kg N mineral fertilizers + Si

Yield

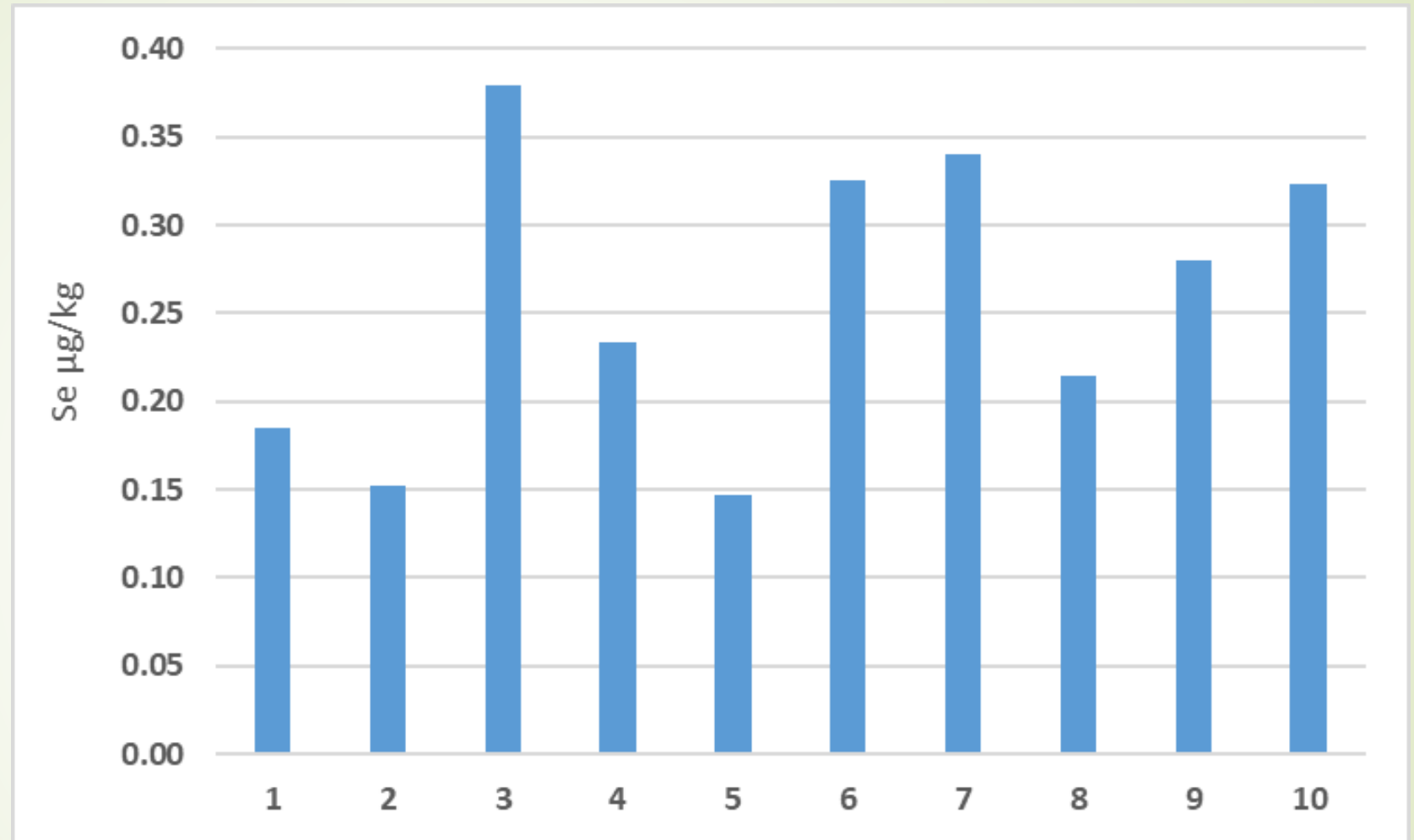


Si content



1. Control - 0
2. N100P80K140
3. N100P80K140 +Se
4. N100P80K140 + Si
5. Compost pellets (N170)
6. Compost pellets (N 170) + Se
7. Compost pellets (N120) +30 kg N mineral fertilizers + Se
8. Compost pellets (N 170) + Si
9. Compost pellets (N120) +30 kg N mineral fertilizers + Si
10. Forter + N100P80K140

Se content



1. Control - 0
2. N100P80K140
3. N100P80K140 +Se
4. N100P80K140 + Si
5. Compost pellets (N170)
6. Compost pellets (N 170) + Se
7. Compost pellets (N120) +30 kg N mineral fertilizers + Se
8. Compost pellets (N 170) + Si
9. Compost pellets (N120) +30 kg N mineral fertilizers + Si
10. Forter + N100P80K140

A photograph of a grassy field. In the foreground and middle ground, there are several distinct patches of vibrant green grass, separated by areas of dry, brownish grass or bare soil. The patches of green grass appear to be the result of an experiment. In the background, there is a dense wall of tall, dry, golden-brown grasses. The overall scene is outdoors, likely in a rural or agricultural setting.

Experiments with grasses

Tiomothy grass (*Phleum pratense*)
Tall Fescue (*Festuca arundinacea*)

| | | | | |
|------|----|----|----|----|
| | 4m | 4m | 4m | 4m |
| 1.5m | A | B | C | D |
| 1.5m | D | A | B | C |
| 1.5m | D | B | A | C |
| 1.5m | B | D | C | A |

Tall Fescue (*Festuca arundinacea*)

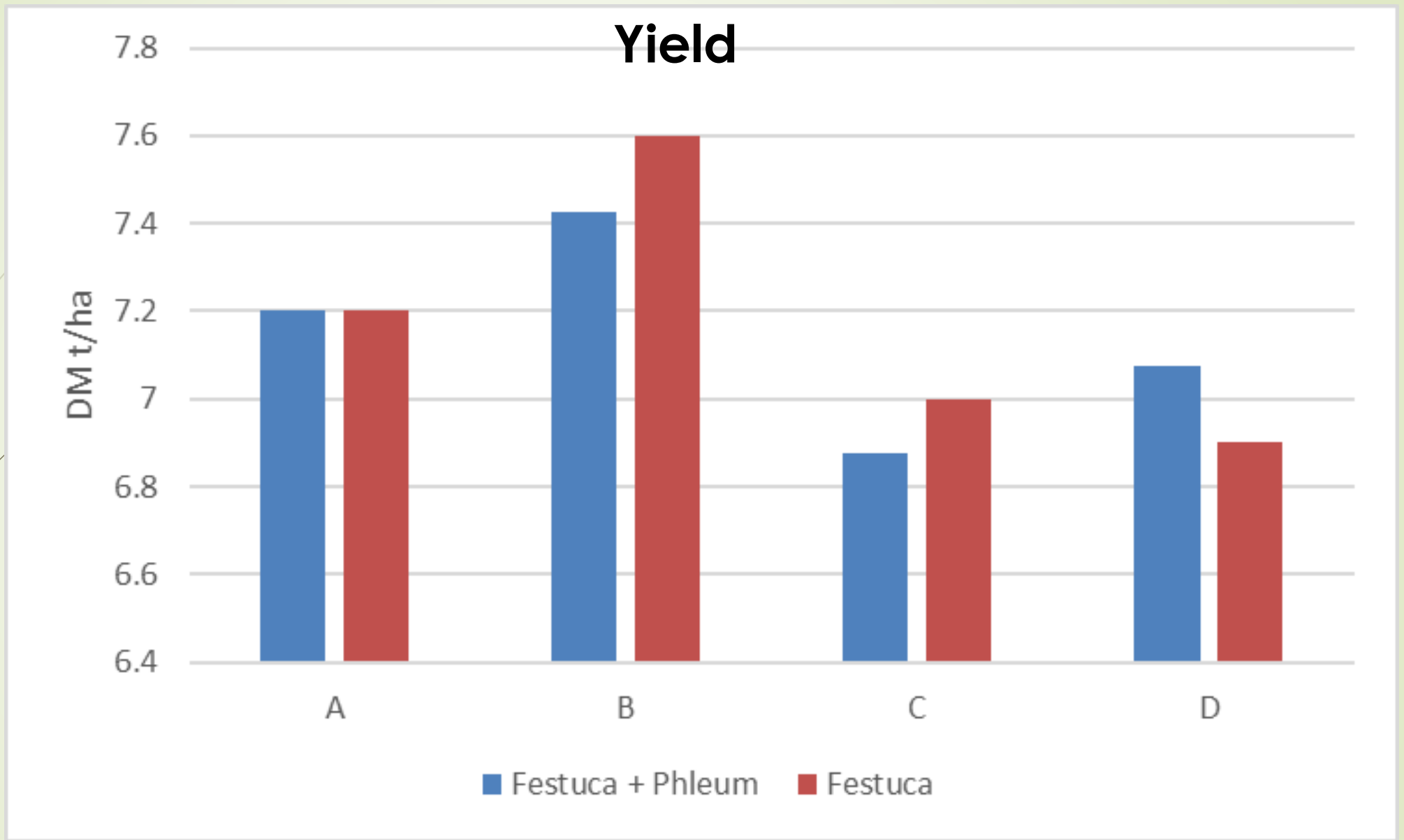
| | | | | |
|--|----|----|----|----|
| | 4m | 4m | 4m | 4m |
| | A | B | C | D |
| | D | A | B | C |
| | D | B | A | C |
| | B | D | C | A |

- A. Control - NPK**
- B. NPK + Si –Optysil**
- C. NPK + Se (Na_2SeO_4)**
- D. NPK + Forter**

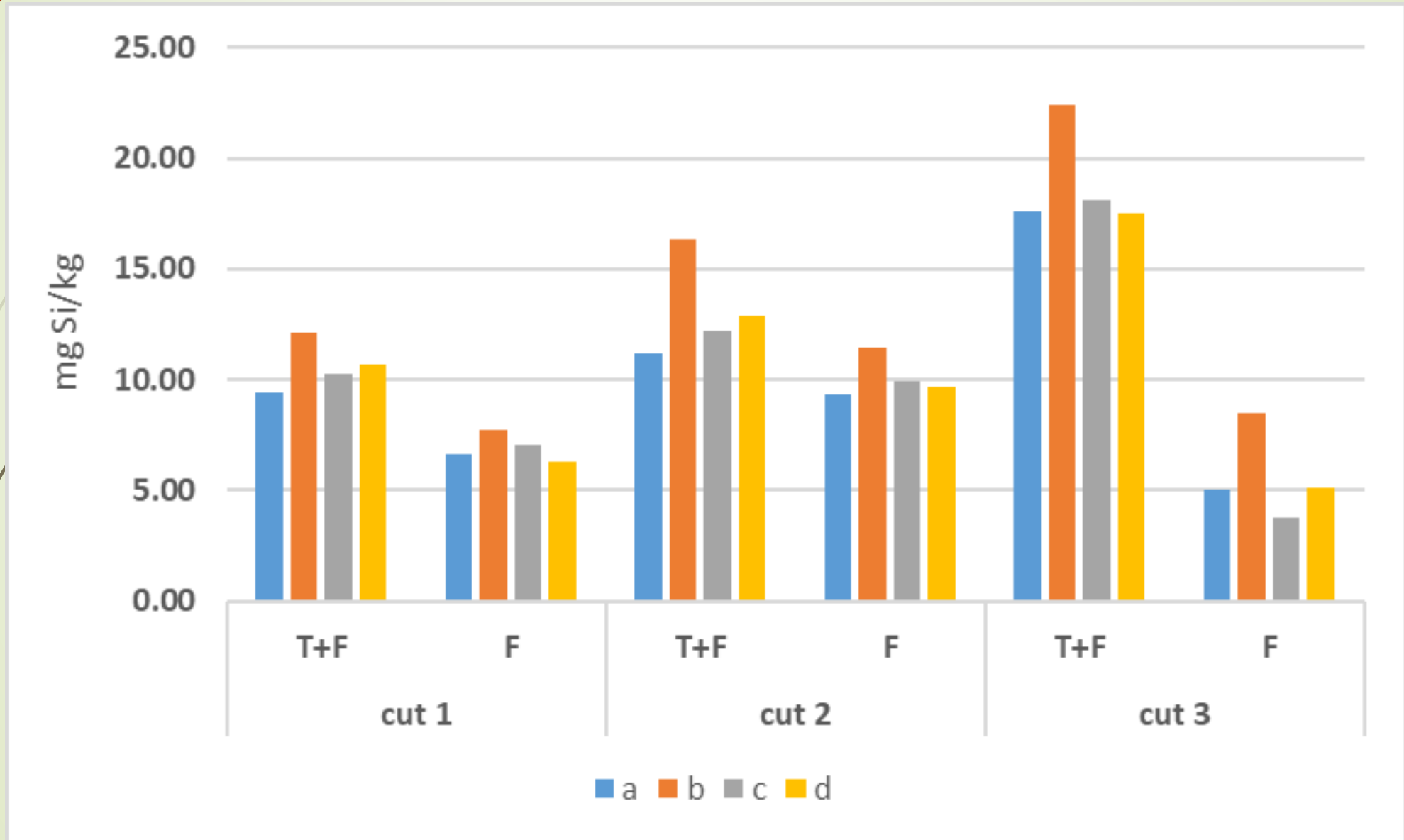




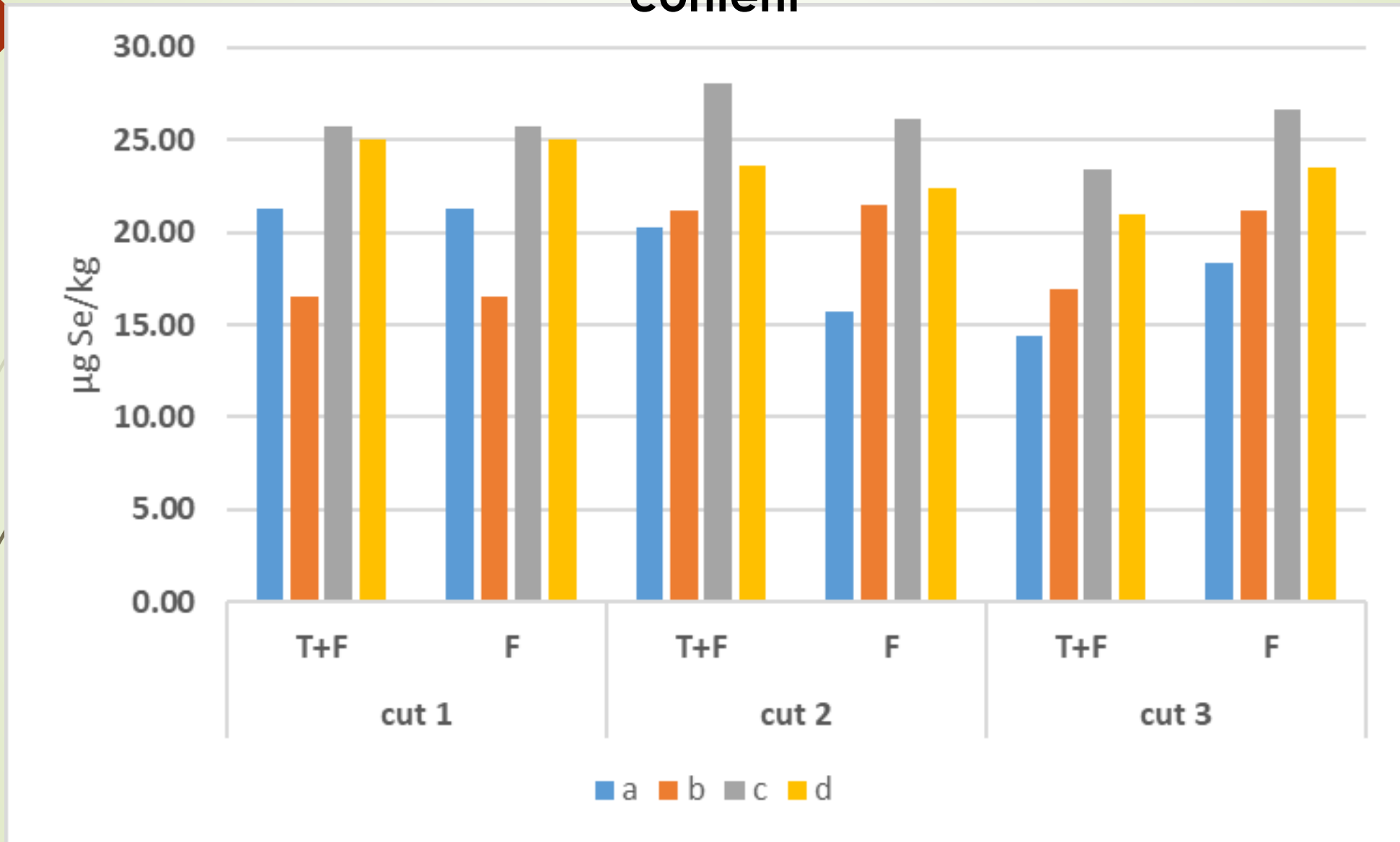
- A. Control - NPK
- B. NPK + Si –Optysil
- C. NPK + Se (Na_2SeO_4)
- D. NPK + Forter



Si content



Se content





Thank you for your attention